وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي .
جامعة الجزائر
كلية العلوم السياسية والإعلام
قسم العلوم السياسية والعلاقات الدولية

التحولات السياسية في الإتحاد السوفياتي و أثرها على الدول العربية "الوطنية"

مذ كرة ضمن متطلبات نيل شهادة ماجستير
في العلوم السياسية والعلا قات الدولية
تخصص: علاقات دولية

إشراف الأستاذ:
الدكتور عمار بن سلطان

إعداد الطالب:
بلخيرة محمد

هيئة المناقشة :
- د.سليم قلالة (رئيسا)
- د.عمار بن سلطان (مقررا)
- د.أمحند برقوق (عضوا)

السنة الجامعية 2004/2003

ι,ÉǵÀõī ÁþÀõ! ä,Êæ

Б ÀÊΛș ÛBóÁБ Б dÀ ää ǿ|

ϽÀÊö dbǵÁÊ3 Ȯǵ̈șș ÛBÀ ų̈

| .БzeäTÕÀ\

ι,ÉΓΙöi! ääÁБ

(28- 25 ,œùǵzè)

[illegible]

[illegible]

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[illegible] .. [illegible]

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[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
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[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 01

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1991-1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] -03

[illegible]

[illegible] -04

[illegible] 1980 [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1974 [illegible] 1990.

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible] (1991-1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible]:

- 01 [illegible]:

[illegible] (1991-1985) [illegible]

- 02 [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 03

[illegible]

[illegible] 04

[illegible] (1991) [illegible] (1922) [illegible] (1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

05

(Outputs) (Inputs)

[illegible]

[illegible]

01 - [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1985-1982) [illegible] % 3.5 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 60 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] - 02

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1991) [illegible] 1988 [illegible]

.(1989)

(Mutation) (Conversion)

(Transition) (Changement)

(1)- 1998 304 309 1221.

(2)- 129.

(3)- 1999 99 1 112.

(4)- 1992 309.

(5)- 2001 37-39.

(6)- 1998 179.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

02 – [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1973 [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8] [illegible]

(1) – [illegible] 159.

(2) – [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 19.

(3) – [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 882.

(4) – [illegible] 31-32.

(5) – [illegible] 136.

(6) – [illegible] 318.

(7) (8) – [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 44.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1991- 1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] *(Régime Totalitaire)* [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

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(1) [illegible] .71

(2) [illegible] .128- 127

(3) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 16

(Régime Autoritaire) [*] (Régime Totalitaire)

(Olgarchie) (Autocratie)

.61-59

[illegible]

[illegible] 01-

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 02-

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 245.

(2) (3) [illegible] 33 [illegible] 134.

(4) [illegible] 60.

(5) [illegible] 135.

(6) [illegible] 58.

03 -

(1) (2)

[illegible]

Krats Demos

(Polyarchy) (Oligarchy) (Absolute Rule) (3)

01 -

(4) (5)

.137 (2) (1)

751 (3)

.65 (5) (4)

[illegible]

[illegible] 1959 [illegible]
[illegible] 985 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[1]

[illegible] 119 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]
[illegible] 21330 [illegible] 6010 [illegible] 24 [illegible]
[illegible]
130 [illegible] 42 [illegible]
[illegible] 450 [illegible]
[illegible] 5810 [illegible] 250 [illegible] 53 [illegible]
[illegible] 25 [illegible] 23 [illegible]
[illegible] 05 [illegible].[2]

[illegible]:

[illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible][3] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].[4] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible].

(1) [illegible] 121-122.
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible] 248.
(4) [illegible] 2001/11/273 [illegible] 11.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .250

(2) (3) (4) [illegible] .99-93

(5) [illegible] .297

(6) [illegible] .275-274

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

05 - [illegible]:

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 253.

(2) [illegible] 179.

(3) - [illegible] 12.

(4) - [illegible] 1989/08/12 [illegible] 112-113.

(Boris Elstine) (Lech Walesa)

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] ص 104.

(2) [illegible] ص 135.

(3) (4) [illegible] ص 104.

(5) [illegible] ص 31-32.

(6) (7) [illegible] ص 24-25، 27.

[illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1986 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4]

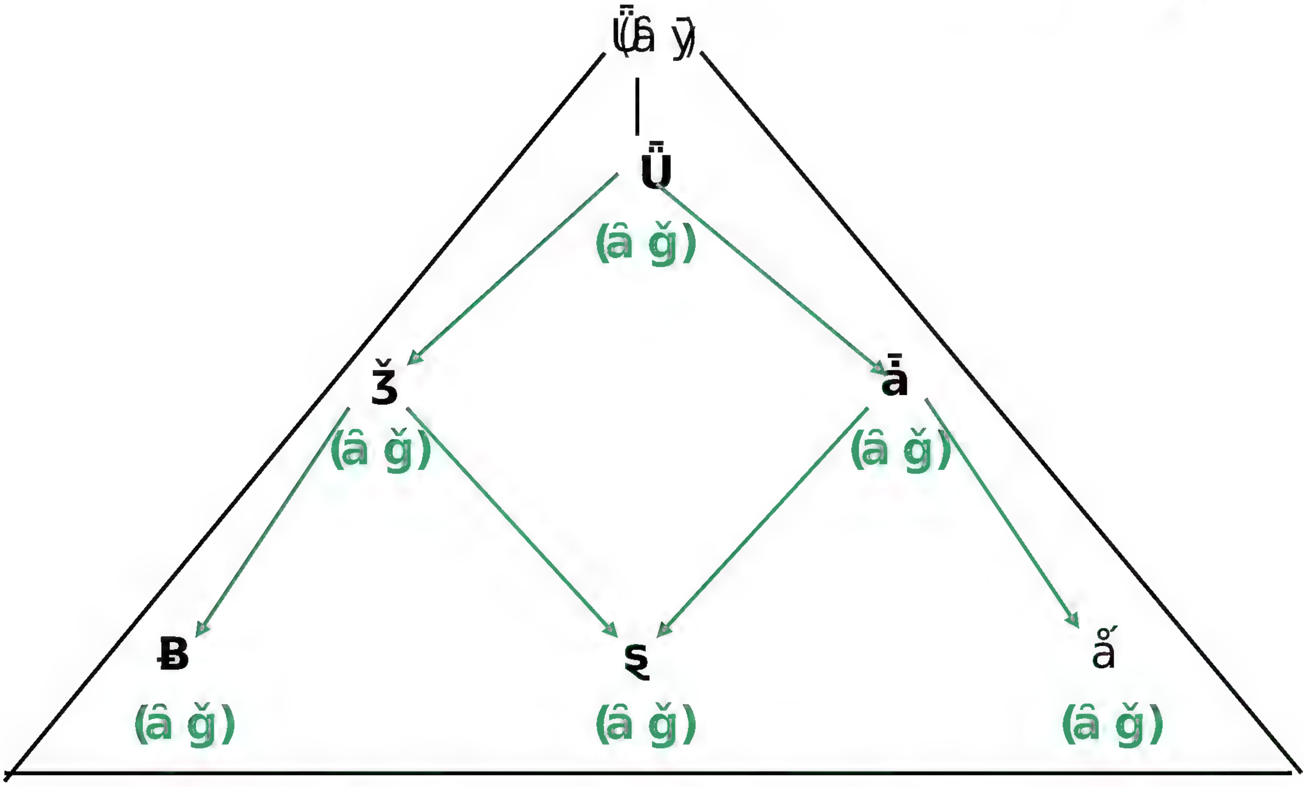
[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 163.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 16.

(4) [illegible] 140-141.



[illegible]

[illegible][1] [illegible]

[illegible][2]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible][3] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 174.

(2) (3) [illegible] 40 [illegible] 48.

[illegible] (1)

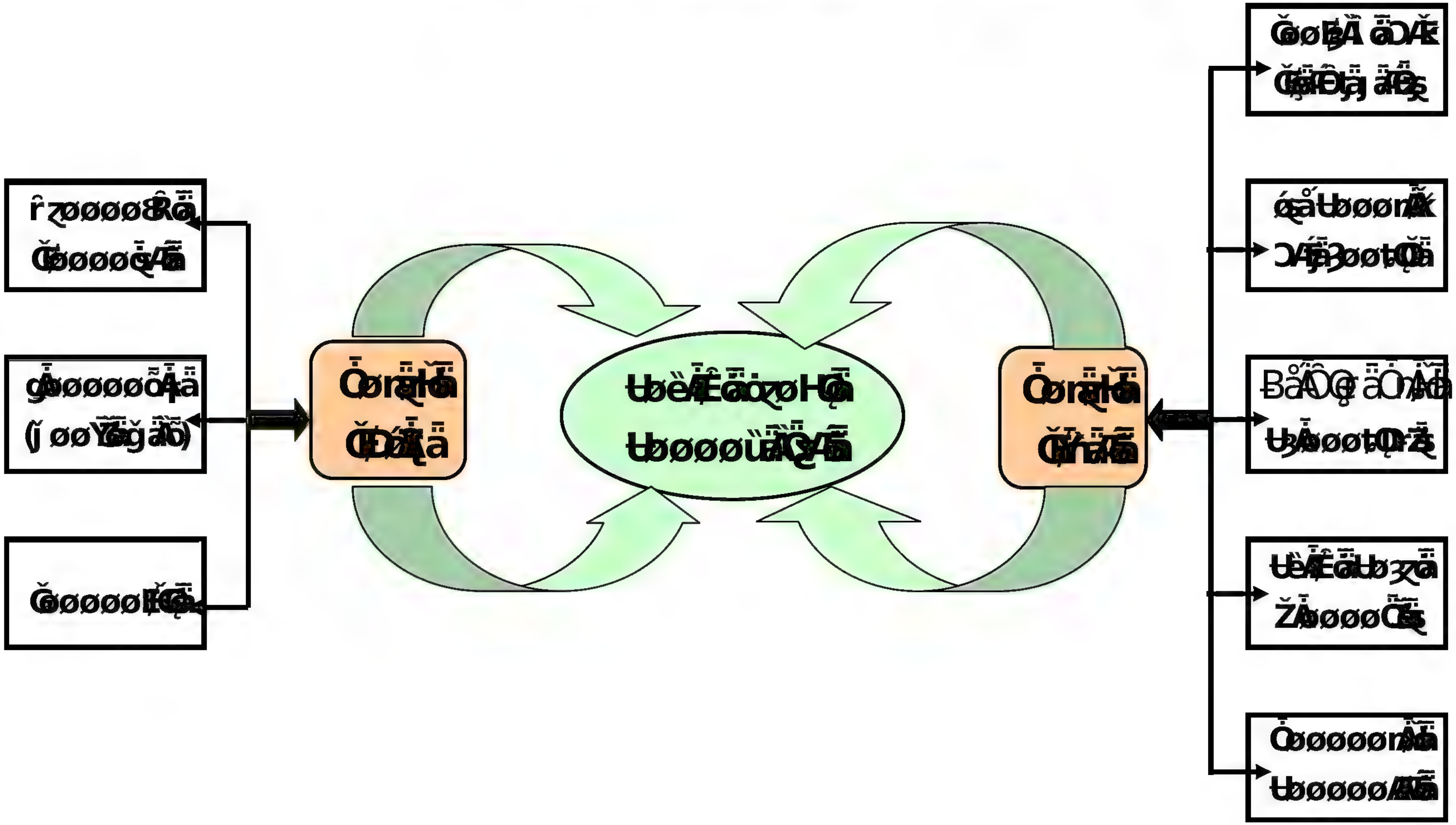
[illegible]

03 [illegible]:

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .320
(2) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] .684
(3) [illegible] .68
(4) (5) [illegible] .137



(Robert Dahl)

(1) (2) WWW.Raddadi.Com.

(3) (4) 320 -323.

(5) WWW.Raddadi.Com .

01 -

(Privatisation)

(1) (2) (3) (4)

(1) .286
(2) .93
(3) .241
(4) .344-342

(1) [illegible] .156

(2) [illegible] .128

(3) [illegible] .355

(4) [illegible] .53

(5) [illegible] .355

[illegible] (1991- 1985) [illegible]

.1922 [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 1917 [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] 1922 [illegible] [3] [illegible] (URSS) [illegible] 1923 [4].

1936 [illegible] [5] [illegible] 1903 [illegible] 06 [illegible] [6].

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 48.

(2) (3) (4) [illegible] 31.

(5) [illegible] 50.

(6) [illegible] 369.

[illegible]:

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] 01:

[illegible] 1986 [illegible] (2) [illegible] 03 [illegible] 01 [illegible].

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 309.

(2) [illegible] 744 [illegible] 745.

[illegible] (01) [illegible]

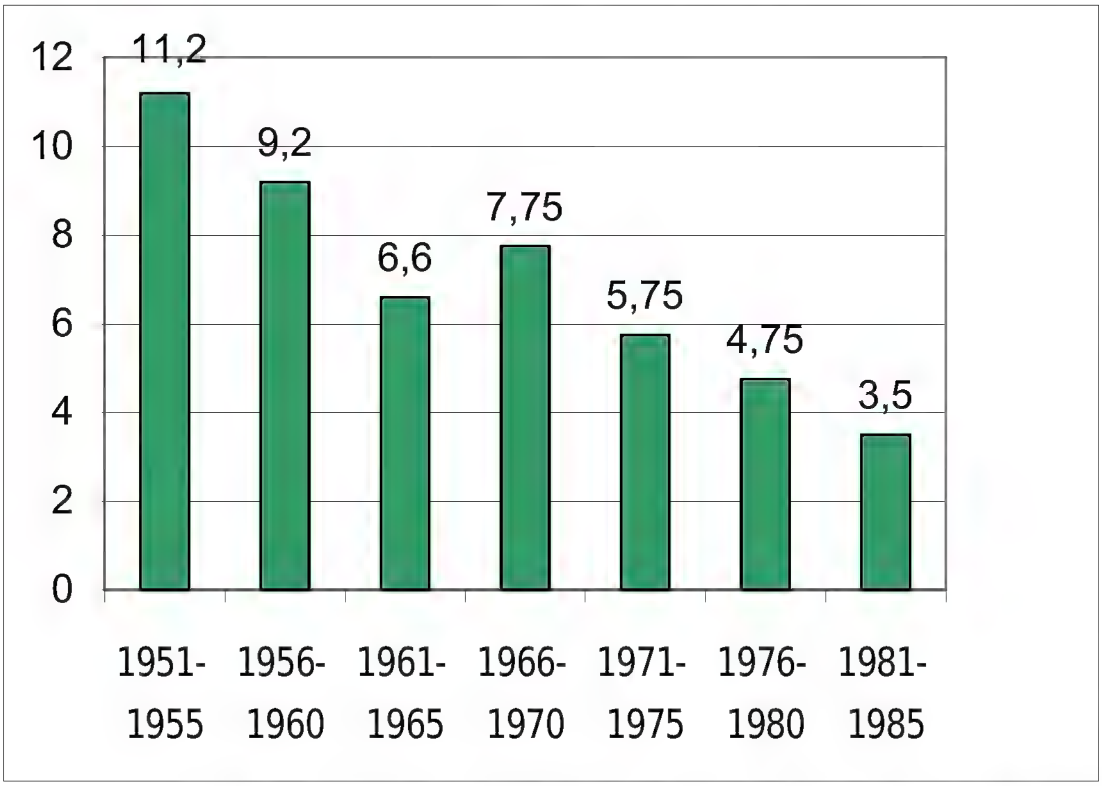
(1984- 1966) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985-1981	[illegible] 1980-1976	[illegible] 1975-1971	[illegible] 1971-1966	[illegible]
14	21	28	41	[illegible]
15	24	43	50	[illegible]
05	09	13	21	[illegible]
13	17	25	37	[illegible]
09	18	24	33	[illegible]

[illegible] .11 [illegible]

[illegible] (%) [illegible] (03) [illegible]

(1985-1951) [illegible]



.(8 [illegible] 27 [illegible]

[illegible] (03 [illegible] 01 [illegible]
[illegible] (1985-1981) [illegible]
[illegible] 1989 [illegible].[1] [illegible]
[illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1960 [illegible]
[illegible].[2]

[illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible].[3]

[illegible]

[illegible].[4] [illegible].[5]

---

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 29.
(2) [illegible] 71-70 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 87-86.
(3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 161.
(4) [illegible] 13.
(5) [illegible] 162.

[illegible]

Irene Commeau-Rufin «Voyage chez les nouveaux Russes» Nouvel Observateur,du 27/9-3/10/1985, p34.-(4)

Marc Férro, l'Occident devant la révolution sovietique, l'histoire et ses mythes, Editions complexe, -(5) Belgique 1980 , p 109.

Voir l'Avant- propos de Jean Gueit, dans Les années Gorbatchev, L'URSS de 1985 a 1991, -(5) documentation française, paris 1993,p 17.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 50.

(*) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 50.

(3) [illegible] 50.

(4)- Moshé Lewin, La grande mutation soviétique, traduit de l'américain par william desmond, Editions la découverte, paris 1989, p 85.

(5) [illegible] 1983 [illegible] 44.

(1) .245

(2) .55

(3) .75

(4) (5) 74 .125

(6) .57

(7) Moshé Lewin, op cit, p 90.

[illegible]

(1)- Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant » dans Les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 54-57

[illegible] 20 % [illegible]

[illegible] 70 %[1] [illegible].

[illegible] 50 % [illegible]

[illegible][2].

[illegible] (...) [illegible][3].

04 [illegible]:

[illegible][4] [illegible][5] [illegible][6].

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(1) [illegible] 58.

(2) [illegible] 763.

(3) [illegible] 58.

(4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] 247 [illegible] 248.

(6) [illegible] 60.

1979 ... 1980 [1]

(Système étatique) ... [2]

[3]

[4]

(1) ... 63.

(2)- Moshé Lewin, op cit, p 161.

(3) (4) ... 102.

Jean Gueit, « l’arrivée de Mkhail Gorbatchev: réspect du dogme et des méthodes de vérité », dans -(4) dans Les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 15.

Jean Gueit, « l’arrivée de Mkhail Gorbatchev: réspect du dogme et des méthodes de vérité », op cit, p 15.–(7)

(1) .60-59

(2) .104-103

(3) ...

(4) Anne de Tinguy, op cit , p 13.

(5) .181

(6) Jean-Bernard Raimond, Le choix de gorbatchev, Edition odile jacob maris, 1992 , p 42.

(1) 32-33.

(2) Jean-Bernard Raimond, op cit, p 59.

(3) Michel La fon, L'énigme Gorbatchev, Edition N''1, 1990, p 166.

(4) Irene Commeau-Rufin,op cit, p 34.

(5) 337.

(6) 108.

ـــــــــــــــــ

(1) - Jean-Bernard Raimond, op cit, p 106.

(2) ... (3) ... 112-113 ... 147-148

(4) - ... 454 ... 19-25 ... 1988 ... 16

(5) ... 105-106.

[illegible] (Manager) [illegible] 1971 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 104، 105.
(3) (4) [illegible] 145 - 153، 162 - 163.
(6) [illegible] 114 - 115.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 209-210.
(2) Michel La fon, op cit, p 165.
(3) [illegible] 511.
(4) [illegible]
(5) Jean Gueit, op cit, p 15.
(6) Jean Berard Raimond, op cit, p 38-39.
(7) [illegible] 165.
(8) [illegible] 13.
(9) Jean Berard Raimond, op cit,, p 72.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] 1970 [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8]

(1) [illegible] 160.
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible] 159-160.
(4) [illegible] 1989/08 [illegible] 61 [illegible] 166.
(6) [illegible] 173.
(7) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 50.
(8) [illegible] 160-161.

(Vaccin)[1]

[2] [3] [4] [5] [6] [7]

- (1) .167
- (2) .113
- (3) (4) 37-38 .191
- (5) - Marc Férro,op cit, p 109.
- (6) .08
- (7) .73

[illegible] (02) [illegible] 1986.

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible] 481,4000	[illegible] 1,103,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 3,839,000,000,000	[illegible] 1,749,000,000,000
[illegible]	% 6,5	% 11,5
[illegible]	04	12
[illegible]	[illegible] 2,462,000	[illegible] 2,593,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 8,081,000,000	[illegible] 2,700,000,000
[illegible]	[illegible]^2 9,373,000	[illegible]^2 22,402,000
[illegible]	03	23
[illegible]	[illegible] 297,198,000,000	[illegible] 230,000,000,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 240	[illegible] 275
[illegible]	07	28
[illegible]	[illegible] 222,000	[illegible] 800,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 14,172	[illegible] 6,784
[illegible]	[illegible] 138,510,000,000	[illegible] 61,000,000,000
[illegible]	% 74	% 64
[illegible]	[illegible] 75	[illegible] 70
[illegible]	[illegible] 190,000,000,000	[illegible] 77,000,000,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 170,000,000,000	[illegible] 86,930,000,000
[illegible]	[illegible] 230,000,000,000	[illegible] 87,000,000,000
[illegible]	% 97	% 99

[illegible] (133) [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 60.

(uskoriénie)

(Perestroika)

(Restructuration)

(1989/03/15-02/20)

[illegible]

.77 [illegible] (1)

Voir l'avant –propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 8.- (2)

.19 [illegible] (3)

(G.Romanov)

(S.Gorchkov)

(A.Lipichev)

(3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 171.

(5) Michel Lafon, Ibid, p 169.

(6) Jean Gueit,« La critique de l'inerté et de la stagnation « dans les années Gorbatchev,op cit, p 20.

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 46. –(1)

Michel Lafon, op cit, p 169. –(3)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 45-46. –(5)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 47. - (7)

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] (T.Zaslavla) 1982 [illegible] [1] [illegible] 1984 [illegible]

[illegible] 4.5 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] [2] [illegible] % 40 [illegible] 147 [illegible] 200 [illegible] [3]

[illegible] [*] [illegible] [4]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] [5]

(1) Marie-Agnés Crosnier »la politique économique de Mikhail Gorbatched : de l'indécision - à la banqueroute » dans Les années Gorbatchev L'urss de 1985à 1991, op cit, p 103.

(2) [illegible] 254 [illegible] 255.

(3) [illegible]

(*) [illegible] 1958 [illegible] 1972 [illegible].

(4) Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 34 –

(5) [illegible] 256.

(1) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103.

(2) Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 35

(3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 168.

(4) [illegible] .58

(5) [illegible] .258

(6) (7) (8) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103,105.

(1985

(1986

(L'initiative privée)

(1988 250.000 (1987 80.000

.129،131

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103-108 –(4)

.89

.15

Anatoli Sobtchak, chronique d'une chute annoncée, traduit du russe :Frank Trannoy et autres, –(8) Edditions PPN 1991., p 36.

[illegible]

(1)– Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 108.

(2) (3) [illegible] 33 [illegible] 135.

(4) [illegible] 89.

(5)– Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 108-109.

(6) [illegible] 89.

(7) [illegible] 136.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (*) [illegible]

[illegible] 50 [illegible]

[illegible] 17 [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] (1987 [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 67.

(2) [illegible] 136.

(3) [illegible] 70.

(*) [illegible]

(4) (5) [illegible] 137.

(6) [illegible] 76-78.

(7) [illegible] 89.

[illegible]

(1) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 106.

(2) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev va de l'avant«, op cit, p 41

(3) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 106.

(4) [illegible] 81.

(5) (6) (7) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 110-113.

(8) [illegible] 206 [illegible] 1991/07/16 [illegible] 05.

Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche« dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 32.–(1)

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, ibid, p 107. –(3) (2)

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, ibid, p 107. –(5) (4)

(Golos) (Glasnost)

(Transparence)

(A.Gratchev)

(Publicité)

- (1) Jean-Benard Raimond, op cit, p 62.
- (2) .87
- (3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 184.
- (4) .219
- (5) Andrei Gratchev, La chute du kremlin, l'empire du non-sens, ADAGP, paris 1994., p 278.
- (6) .81
- (7) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 182.

[illegible]

(1)- *Michel Lafon, op cit, p 177.*

(2)- [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 84.

(3)- Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, *op cit, p 32.*

(4)- *Andrei Gratchev*, op cit, *p 142-143.*

(5)- *Anatoli Sobtchak*, op cit, *p 13.*

(Lentoulov) (M.Chagall)

(A.Galitch)[4] (V.Vyssotski)

(1) .112-111

(2) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit*, *p 43*.

(3) .154

(4) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit*, *p 42-43*.

(5) .155

(6)- Club de la presse La restructuration « Les changements en URSS vus par les journalistes étranges en 1987,Agence Novosti, p 07.

[illegible] (E.Evtouchenko) [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] (1988 [illegible] 19 [illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] [8]

(1) [illegible] .155

(2) (3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 184,177.

(4) [illegible] .83-82

(5) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 181.

(6) (7) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 42.*

(8) [illegible] .115-114

(Lioubimov)

Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 142. - (1)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 34. - (4)

Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 35.- (6) (5)

[illegible]

(Les enfants d'Arbat)

(1)- Michel Lafon, op cit, p 180.

(2) [illegible] 112.

(3) (4) (5) (6)- [illegible] 09-10.

(7) [illegible] 114.

(8)- Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 36.

(9) (10)- Michel Lafon, op cit, p p 182, 180.

(11)- Jean-Bernard Raymond, p 69.

[illegible] (A.Rykov) [illegible] (N.Boukharine) [illegible]

[illegible] 1938 [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 04

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 18 [illegible]

4500 [illegible]

[illegible] 1940 [illegible] (Katyn) [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

1988 [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible]

02- [illegible]:

[illegible]

(Non [illegible] conformistes) [illegible]

[illegible] [5]

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(1) -Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 43.*

(2) -*Jean Gueit, « Vers une modification du système « dans les années Gorbatchev, ibid, p 66.*

(3) (4) -Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,*ibid, p 43-44.*

(5) [illegible] 166.

Jean Gueit, *»La contre révolution institutionnelle« dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 83.* –(4)

Jean Gueit, *»La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 33.* - (7)

(1) - *Jean Gueit, »La resructuration en marche«, op cit, p 33.*

(3) (4) ... 167 ... 168.

(5)- Alexéi Sérov, Les enseignements de Sakharov », traduit par : VladimirKlimov, Agence Novosti, p 8.

(6) - *Michel Lafon, op cit, p 179.*

(7) - *Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 56.*

[illegible] (S.Grigoriants) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] (1) 1988 [illegible] (2) 22 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 10 [illegible] (3) [illegible] 20.000 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 1943 [illegible] 5000 [illegible] (4) 1987 [illegible] 9000 [illegible] 27.000 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (5) 1974 [illegible] 1989

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(1) - *Michel Lafon, op cit, p 180.*

(2) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 44.*

(3) - *Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 50.*

(4) - *Michel Lafon,op cit, p 186.*

(5) - *Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 136.*

1988 (I.Lioubimov) [1]

[2] (N. Goubenko)

[3] 1988

1988 988

[4]

180.000 1989

[*]

1989

[5]

[6]

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(1) - Michel Lafon, op cit, p 186-187.

(2) - Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 136.

(3) (4) (5) - Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme« dans les années Gorbatcheb, op cit, p 65-66

(*) - (Novotcherkask) 1962 24

(6) - 388 1990/10/28 .05

(1) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 44-45.*

(2) (3) (4) (5) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *ibid, p 41,51.*

(6) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *ibid, p 52-53.*

(7) - *Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du système«, ibid, p 59.*

(1987 ... 27)

(1) ... 262

(2) ... 170

(3) Michel Lafon,op cit, p 189.

(4) ... 691

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 51-58*

(1) *Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme«*, op cit, *p 61*-

(2) .309

(3) .259

(4) .309

(5) *Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme«*, op cit, *p 61*-

[illegible] (1988 [illegible] 28) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) 1964 [illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible] 23) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] 27 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (Présidentialisme) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 65 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 05 [illegible] (3)

[illegible] 50 % [illegible] (4)

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(1) – Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,, op cit, p 52.

(2) – [illegible] 353-354.

(3) [illegible] (4) – Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 73, 74.

[illegible]

(1) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 74.

(2) - Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 177.

(3) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 74.

(4) – [illegible] 362.

(5) – [illegible] 362.

(6) – [illegible] 301-302.

(7) – Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l’avant », op cit, p 53.

(8) – [illegible] 303-304.

[illegible]

[illegible] 40.000 [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 53. –(1)

.303 [illegible] -(2)

.363 [illegible] -(3)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 53. –(4)

.304- 303 [illegible] -(5)

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] - (*)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,, op cit, p 51. - (1)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 141. –(2)

Jean Gueit »Ver une modification du systeme« , op cit, p 62.- (4) (3)

(1) (2) (3) - Jean Gueit »Vers une modification du systeme« , op cit, p 62-63.

(4)– Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 172.

(5) (6) 330-331

(1) Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 72-73.

(3) Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 72-73.

(Interdépendance)

(1) - Alain Gandolfi, La perestroïka et le tiers monde (1985-1991), presses universitaires de France 1992 ., p 06

(2) - (3) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement » dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 130-131

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement »,op cit, p 132 - (1)

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 132 - (6)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1989 [illegible] 25) [illegible]

[illegible].(1)

[illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible].(2)

[illegible] 922 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (3) [illegible].

[illegible].(4)

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(1) [illegible] 195-196.

(3) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] 92.

(4) [illegible]

[illegible] 389.

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 146-147. - (3) (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] (1956) [illegible]

[illegible] (1968) [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 571.

(2) [illegible] 72-73.

(3) [illegible] 216.

(4) [illegible] 188.

(1) (1968)

(2)

(3) (1989

(4) (1988

(5)

(6) 1968 (...)

(Sinatra)

(7) (My way)

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(1) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 141

(2) [illegible] 217.

(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 142

(4) – Alain Gandolfi, op cit, p 07

(5) (6) [illegible] 218.

(7) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 142

Edgar Morin, de la nature de l'URSS Complexe Totalitaire et nouvel Empire, p 188. - (3)

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit, p 140* - (4)

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 144-145 - (1)

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 12 [illegible] (James Baker) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 05) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

(1990/11/22) [illegible] 34 [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 17 [illegible] (Khol) [illegible]

(6) [illegible]

[illegible] (1986 [illegible]) [illegible] (*) [illegible]

[illegible] (7) [illegible] % 50

[illegible] (8) 2000 [illegible]

[illegible] (1987 [illegible] 08) [illegible]

(9) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible]

(2) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 145 -

(3) [illegible] 599 [illegible] 1990/11/22 [illegible] .05

(4) [illegible] .25

(5) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 145 -

(6) [illegible] .606

(*) [illegible]

(7) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 133 -

(8) [illegible] .581

(9) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 133 -

[illegible] (FNI) [illegible] (MDI) [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible] 09) [illegible] [3] BERD) [illegible] [4] [illegible] 28.000 [illegible] [5] [illegible] 05 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] (FMI) [illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] 1989 [illegible] [8]

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(1) [illegible] .233
(2) [illegible] .147
(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 146
(4) (5) [illegible] .606
(6) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 146
(7) [illegible] .73
(8) [illegible] .165

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 138 - (1)

.144 (2)

.05 1991/09/19 268 (3)

.203 (4)

.52-51 (5)

.391 (6)

(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 135

(9) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 136

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) 2000 [illegible]

[illegible] % 40 [illegible] (3) 1989 [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 205.

(2) [illegible] 143.

(3) [illegible] 611.

(4) [illegible] 205.

(5) [illegible] 152.

(6) (7) [illegible] 25.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .164

(2) (3) [illegible] 13 [illegible] .172

(1)- Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 34.

(2)- [illegible] 123.

(3)- [illegible] 174.

(4)- [illegible] 271.

(5)- [illegible] 338.

(6) (7)- [illegible] 174 -175.

10-

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) 1987

(5)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 83. - (1)

.327-326 (2)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 168. - (3)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 48. –(4)

.147-146 (5)

[illegible]

Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche« , *op cit*,p 37.-(1)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », ibid, p 37-49. –(6) (5) (4) (3) (2)

.330 [illegible] (7)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 84. -(8)

(1991) ... (1988) ... (Nina Andréeva) ...

(1) - (2) Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 87,89.

(3) - Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 94.

(4) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 48.

1990

(1) – (2) 322-326.

(3) 361.

(4) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 83.

(5)– Anatoli Sbtchak, op cit, p 226.

(6) - *Jean Gueit, «Vers une modification du systeme«*, op cit, p 48

(Akhromeev)

(Compromis)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 85 - (1)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, Ibid, p 96. - (2)

.243-242 (4) (3)

(2) .312 ،321

(3) .320

(4) .471

(5)– Marie-Agnes Crosnier ,op cit, p 109

(6) .579

[illegible]

(1)- Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 254.

(2)- Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 110.

(3)- [illegible] 758.

(4)- [illegible] 863 [illegible] 1991/09/30 [illegible] 05.

(5)- [illegible] 231 [illegible] 1991/08/06 [illegible] 01.

(6)- [illegible] 863 [illegible] 05.

(7)- [illegible] 324-328.

(3) - Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 116.

(7) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 86.

[illegible] (03) [illegible]
[illegible] (1991 - 1985) (%) (*).

1991 (1)	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
							[illegible]
-	2,3-	3,0	5,5	2,9	3,3	2,3	[illegible]
17,0-	4,0-	1,4	2,2	1,3	4,1	0,8	[illegible]
15,0-	4,0-	2,4	4,4	1,6	2,3	1,6	[illegible]
7,8-	1,2-	1,7	3,9	3,8	4,4	3,4	[illegible]
-	3,2-	0,6	3,4	3,7	5,0	3,5	[illegible]
4,5-	4,4	4,9	5,4	4,1	2,6	3,0	[illegible]
7,0-	2,9-	1,3	1,7	0,6-	5,3	0,2	[illegible]
6,2-	4,3-	1,0	1,4-	2,7-	6,1	1,0-	[illegible]
7,6-	0,8	1,6	4,1	1,2	4,7	1,0	[illegible]
7,6-	4,9-	1,9-	1,3	2,0	4,4	0,4	(2) [illegible]
-	7,2-	4,5	2,6	0,6	2,3	0,4-	[illegible]
32,9-	11,9-	2,4	1,5-	0,2-	6,0-	2,6-	(3) [illegible]
-	21,0/19,0	9,0/7,0	7,0/5,0	5,0/4,0	5,0/4,0	4,0/3,0	(3) [illegible]
45,0-	0,6	4,7	6,2	5,6	8,4	3,0	[illegible]
14,0-	3,0-	2,3	4,8	1,5	2,1	1,3	[illegible]
							[illegible]
96,0	5,3	2,0	0,6	1,3	2,0	1,0	[illegible]
-	21,0/19,0	9,0/7,0	7,0/5,0	5,0/4,0	5,0/4,0	4,0/3,0	[illegible]
							[illegible]
90,7	16,9	13,1	9,2	3,9	3,6	3,7	[illegible]
							[illegible]
-	11,0	10,8	8,5	2,6	1,6	2,7	[illegible]
3,0-	2,0-/3,0-	6,0/4,0	4,0/2,0	0/1,0-	0/1,0-	1,0/0	[illegible]
							[illegible]
7,1-	10,3	8,4	6,9	1,1	0,4	2,1	[illegible]
-	3,0-/4,0-	3,0/1,0	1,0/0	1,0-/2,0-	2,0-/3,0-	0/1,0-	[illegible]
34,3	5,2	7,4	15,3	8,1	10,2	-	(3) [illegible]
							[illegible]
-	12,7	13,8	11,2	9,9	10,0	9,2	(3) [illegible]

(*) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] (CEI) (94,8 [illegible] 15 [illegible] %).

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible].

[illegible]: Marie Agnés Grosier, Jean Gueit et Anne de Tinguy, op cit, p 124.

(Andrei Gratchev)

% 55 1989

% 44 1990

.352 (1)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 84. - (2)

.12 (3)

.85-84 (4)

.Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 223-225. –(6) (5)

(3)– Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 123.

(4) (5) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, Ibid, p 71,79.

[illegible]

.Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 50. –(1)

Club de la Presse La Réstructuration, op cit, p 04 - (3) (2)

.321 [illegible] (4)

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] (1) ... [illegible]

(2) ... [illegible] (...) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 25 [illegible] (4) [illegible] (%52,4) (5).

[illegible] *(Russification)* [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 1988/04/110 [illegible] 100.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 89.

(4) [illegible] 1990/01/22 [illegible] 04.

(5) - *Les peuples de l'Union Sovitique, Série: « voici l'URSS », Agence de presse Novosti 1989, p 04*

(6) - Voir l'Avant-propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 10.

(7) [illegible] 17.

[illegible] 979 [illegible]

[illegible] (B.Strogatsky) [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

(1) - Voir l'Avant-propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 10.

(2) [illegible] .204

(3) [illegible] .98

(4) [illegible] .211

(5) [illegible] .347

(6) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] .110

Jean Gueit, *«Vers une modification du systeme«, op cit*, p 64. - (4)

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .219

(2) Jean Gueit « La contre-révolution institutionnelle » , op cit, p 83

(3) [illegible] .259- 236

(4) (5) [illegible] .240

(6) [illegible] .213

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 18 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] 02

[illegible] (1986 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1923 [illegible] (% 75) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (*) [illegible]

[illegible] (1988 [illegible] (4) [illegible]

.Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 58. –(1)

Jean Gueit, « Vers une modification du systeme «, ibid, p 63. - (2)

(*) [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 17 [illegible] 97 [illegible] 32 [illegible]

– *Jean Gueit, Ibid*, p 54-55. - (3)

– *Jean Gueit, Ibid*, p 82. - (4)

(1)- Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p58.

(2)- [illegible] 216.

(3)- Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 123.

(4)- [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1990/11/29 [illegible] 06.

(5)- [illegible] 348.

(6)- [illegible] 1991/03/28 [illegible] 05.

(7)- Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 92-93

(8)- Marie-Agnes Crosnier, Ibid, p 123.

(1990 ... (1990

15

(Landsbergis)

17 ... (3)

% 80 ... (4) % 76,4 ... 06

50 ... (5)

(6)

(7)

(1)– Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 85-86. - (3) (2)

1991/03/28 (4)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 90-92. - (7) (6) (5)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss: fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 96-98.

(1970-1956)

01

(1959)

(1)
(2)
(3)

[illegible]
[illegible] 1972 [illegible] 1960
[illegible] 1975 [illegible]
[illegible] (1).
[illegible]
[illegible] (1955) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (2).

[illegible] 02

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (1958) [illegible] (1957) [illegible] (3) (1961) [illegible] (1956) [illegible]
[illegible] (4) [illegible] (1959)
[illegible]
[illegible] (5) [illegible]
.(1976- 1954) [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] 1957 [illegible] 1956 [illegible] 1953 [illegible] 1956 [illegible] 10
[illegible] 1958 [illegible] 29 [illegible]
[illegible] 120 [illegible]
[illegible] 1.5 [illegible]
[illegible] (6) [illegible]
[illegible] (1970- 1956) [illegible]
[illegible] (7) [illegible]
(8) [illegible] % 60,2 [illegible] % 63,4 (1970- 1961) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 194 -195 [illegible] 275 -276 [illegible] 91.
(4) [illegible] 110/04/1988 [illegible] 62.
(5) [illegible] 51.
(6) (7) [illegible] 1 [illegible] 135.
(8) [illegible] 62.

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 445 [illegible] 40% [illegible] .[2] [illegible] .[3]

[illegible] -03

[illegible] (1955) [illegible] 55% [illegible] .[4] [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 1978 [illegible] .[5] [illegible] 40% [illegible] 1981 [illegible] 1985 .[6]

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(1)- [illegible] 64.
(2)- [illegible] 227.
(3)- [illegible] 61.
(4) (5)- [illegible] 31، 52.
(6)- [illegible] 251-252.

[illegible] (1984-1971):

[illegible]

01- [illegible]:

[illegible] (1967) [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 28) [illegible] [2] (1970 [illegible] [*] [illegible] 1972 [illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] 27) [illegible] 1972) [illegible] 6 [illegible] 0 [illegible] [5].

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(1) [illegible] .238 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .73 [illegible]

(*) [illegible] 1971 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .139 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .47 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] .142-138 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] 14 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1971 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] 1979 [illegible] 26 [illegible] 1982 [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] 1977 [illegible] 1977 [illegible] 05 [illegible] (5) (*) [illegible]

[illegible] 1978 [illegible] (6) [illegible] 1980 [illegible] (7) [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 75.

(2) [illegible] 47.

(3) (4) [illegible] 174-177.

(*) [illegible] 1978 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 177.

(6) (7) [illegible] 177، 187.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1967) [illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] .[2] [illegible]

[illegible] .[3] [illegible]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] .[6]

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(1) [illegible] 81.

(2) [illegible] 1989/04/122 [illegible] 178.

(3) [illegible] 243.

(4) [illegible] 55.

(5) [illegible] 50.

(6) [illegible] 84.

% 65,4 … 1969 … % 44,4

.[1]1972 … % 34 … 960 … % 95,5

(1) … .64-63

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[illegible] (04): [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1984.

(1975=100)

[illegible]						[illegible]						[illegible]						[illegible]
[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			
1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	
4,5	12,8	10,8	52,0	147,0	168,3	5,6	7,9	10,2	39,5	53,0	71,7	2,8	19,7	11,2	13.0	94,0	96,6	[illegible]
3,2	0,91	0,97	37,6	10,8	15,1	0,6	0,1	0,7	4,0	1,0	4,6	7,2	9,8	1,2	33,6	9,8	10,5	[illegible]
25,6	14,2	6,9	298,6	162,8	107,4	15,6	6,8	7,5	108,3	45,4	52,4	40,6	117,4	6,3	190,3	117,4	55,0	[illegible]
0,003	0,004	1,3	0,03	0,04	17,7	0,004	0,01	1,7	0,03	0,04	11,8	00	00	0,6	00	00	4,9	[illegible]
8,2	11,8	6,6	96,0	135,0	103,0	13,8	20,2	14,7	96,0	135,0	103,0	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]
2,0	6,1	1,4	23,0	69,0	22,0	3,3	10,3	3,1	23,0	69,0	22,0	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]
31,1	17,9	53,7	362,4	204,5	839,1	29,4	11,5	33,2	204,7	76,6	232,9	33,6	127,9	70,3	157,7	127,9	606,2	(*) [illegible]
0,7	00	0,3	8,0	00	5,3	1,2	00	0,8	8,0	00	5,3	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]

(*) - [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 1988/04/10 [illegible] 68-70 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] (05).

[illegible]

. [illegible] (1)

[illegible] (05) [illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible] 1990.

1990		1984		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
% 6,5	% 45	% 09	% 13,6	[illegible]
% 25	% 1,7	% 20	% 2,4	[illegible]
% 0,4	% 0,1	% 10,9	% 0,6	[illegible]
% 0,5	% 6,6	% 0,1	% 6,5	[illegible]
-	-	-	-	[illegible]
-	-	-	-	[illegible]

[illegible] (-)

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 226 [illegible] 227 [illegible] (8).

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(1) [illegible] 227.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5)

[illegible]

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(1) [illegible] .81

(2) [illegible] .268

(3) (4) [illegible] 112 [illegible] .266

(5) [illegible] .268

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] (% 8,4) [illegible] (% 75)

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] (1992) [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

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(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 209 - 221.

(1991-1985)

1991

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.205

.26

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.215

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1990

(1) www.Ayna.Com

(2) .49

(3) .40

(4) www.Ayna.Com

(5) .40

[illegible] :1994 [illegible]

[illegible] [1].

[illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3].

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5].

(1) [illegible] .125 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] .72 [illegible]

(3) [illegible] .98 [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .29 [illegible]

(5) [illegible] 45 [illegible] 1991/03/02 [illegible] 7-6.

(1) .216

(2) www.Ayna.Com

(3) .12

(4) 1998 .232

(5) .72

[illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] 01-

[illegible] [1] [illegible] 250 [illegible] 225 [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

(1) [illegible] 214.

(2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] 82.

[illegible]

03 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .240-239

(2) [illegible] .247

(3) [illegible] .175

(4) [illegible] .87

[illegible] 2002 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 3776 [illegible] 2003/05/12 [illegible] .11

(2) [illegible] .291

(3) [illegible] .316

(4) [illegible] 2003/06/26 [illegible] WWW.Gogle.Com

[illegible]

(1) - [illegible] WWW.Ayna.Com

(2) - [illegible].

(3) (4) – [illegible] 480 [illegible] 2001/06/19.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] 1990 [7].

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(1) [illegible] 465-467.

(2) [illegible] 07.

(3) [illegible] 467.

(4) [illegible] 105.

(5) [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 4.

(6) [illegible] 362 (1437) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 11.

(7) [illegible] 467.

[illegible] 25) [illegible] (1990 [illegible] [1] ... [illegible].

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible].

[illegible] [4] [illegible] 14 [illegible] [5] ... [illegible] 1990.

[illegible] 988 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] [6] [illegible].

(1) [illegible] 468-469.

(2) (3) [illegible] 143.

(4) [illegible] 30.

(5) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 29-30 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 6.

(6) [illegible] 55.

[illegible] % 24000 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] (1)

[illegible] (06) [illegible]

1995 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	
1989	1685	-	593	-	-
1990	1963	5903	742	32561	38464
1991	4872	27473	2289	58469	85942
1992	6377	46933	3911	76530	123463
1993	6522	49762	4107	78261	128023
1994	6731	52905	4409	80776	133681
1995	**6913**	55823	4651	82961	138784
[illegible]		**238799**			**648357**

[illegible] (-)

.([illegible] 268 [illegible] 266 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 2000.

[illegible] (07) [illegible]

1991 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]
1991	1990	1989	
176	56	10	[illegible]
511	168	96	[illegible]
1537	489	368	[illegible]
11358	7524	5715	[illegible]
2848	693	514	[illegible]
936	393	42	[illegible]
933	87	32	[illegible]
230329	11713	6612	[illegible]
22718	15962	9639	[illegible]
1217	0	0	[illegible]
17524	2240	1812	[illegible]
501391	113222	73412	[illegible]
58311	32957	19615	[illegible]
11135	3228	1816	[illegible]
5792	1810	2559	[illegible]
7105	3964	3428	[illegible]
8233	1894	1829	[illegible]
3713	576	491	[illegible]
196	42	38	[illegible]
2223	512	372	[illegible]
1787	406	370	[illegible]
1892	198	0	[illegible]
256	37	52	[illegible]

.([illegible] 93 [illegible]

[illegible] 369151 [illegible]

.(1) 2001 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 190556 [illegible]

[illegible] .(2) [illegible] .(3) [illegible]

.(4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] % 95

[illegible]

.(6) [illegible]

02- [illegible]:

[illegible] (1991 [illegible] .(7) [illegible] (8) [illegible].

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(1) [illegible] 277 [illegible] 2002/03/20 [illegible] 93.

(2) [illegible] 76.

(3) [illegible] 2001/01/16.

(4) [illegible] 352 [illegible] 2002/09/20 [illegible] 15.

(5) [illegible].

(6) [illegible] 277 [illegible] 2002/03/20 [illegible] 149.

(7) [illegible] 77.

(8) [illegible] 2001/01/06.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1991 [illegible] %75 [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

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(1) [illegible] 235.

(2) [illegible] 1991/02/04 [illegible] 07.

(4) [illegible] % 75 [illegible] 06.

(5) [illegible] 487.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] 660 [illegible] [2]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 03 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4]

[illegible]

[illegible] [5]

(1) [illegible] 175.

(2) [illegible] 480.

(3) (4) (5) [illegible] 477-478.

(A. Tinguy)

1990

1990 ... 09

29) ... 1991

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d'un projet de puissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 149. - (1)

(2) .479

(3) .339 ... 1991

(4) .480 ... 479

(5) .482

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d'un projet de puissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 149. - (6)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d’un projet de puissance à l’éffondrement », op cit, p 149. - (4)

(1) [illegible] 488-489.

[illegible]

(5)- Rigmar Osterjamp, «Rupture avec le socialisme :libéralisation et privatisation économiques en Algérie » Revue Naqd n° 07/1994, p 05.

.(2)1989

02 -

.45 - 47

.152 2001

.55 - 54

.07

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .55 [illegible]
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible] .54 [illegible]
(4) [illegible]
(5) [illegible] .WWW.Ayna.Com
(6) [illegible] .2000 [illegible] .90،91 [illegible]

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (fis) [illegible] [1] [illegible] (1991 [illegible] (1990 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] 33 [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible] (08 [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 261.

(2) [illegible] 80-81.

(3) [illegible] 1992/01/20 [illegible] 11.

(4) [illegible] 263.

(5) [illegible] 215.

(6) [illegible] 80-81.

(7) [illegible] WWW.Ayna.Com.

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] (08) [illegible] 1997

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	299	4143
[illegible]	176	412
[illegible]	79	88
[illegible]	554	4643

[illegible] .198

(1) [illegible] 2003/10/13 [illegible] 1907 [illegible] .24

(2) (3) [illegible] 128 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 35 [illegible] .136

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] (09) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	630
[illegible]	550
[illegible]	700
[illegible]	1930
[illegible]	22
[illegible]	230
[illegible]	2526

[illegible] 198.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 141.

(2) [illegible] 2001/11/273 [illegible] 144.

(3) [illegible] 214.

(4) [illegible] 145.

1991

2001

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- (1) .150

- (2)
315-314

- (*)

- (3) 1990/01/16 .07

- (4) (5) WWW ..Darlhayat. Com

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 84.

(2) [illegible] 10.

(3) [illegible] 181.

(4) [illegible] 882 [illegible] 2003/09/13 [illegible] 02.

(5) [illegible] 901 [illegible] 2003/10/06 [illegible] 03.

(6) [illegible] 867 [illegible] 2003/08/26 [illegible] 24.

(7) [illegible] 852 [illegible] 2003/08/09 [illegible] 04.

(8) [illegible] 871 [illegible] 2003/08/31 [illegible] 03.

(9) [illegible] 887 [illegible] 2003/09/18 [illegible] 02.

[illegible]

(5) Alain Gandolfi, op cit , p 64.

(7) Alain Gandolfi, op cit , p 64.

[illegible]

(1) - [illegible] 171-174.

(3) - [illegible] 362 [illegible] 03-09/06/1990 [illegible] 34-35.

(4) – Alain Gandolfi, op cit, p 64.

Alain Gandolfi ,op cit, p 64,65. –(3)

[illegible] (10) [illegible] (1984-1978)

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]	
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
1978	03	[illegible]	01	[illegible]	02	[illegible]	-	-	01	[illegible]	-	-
1979	17	[illegible]	07	[illegible]	05	[illegible]	-	-	02	[illegible]	04	[illegible]
1980	11	[illegible]	04	[illegible]	06	[illegible]	-	-	02	[illegible]	02	[illegible]
1981	11	[illegible]	11	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	03	[illegible]	06	[illegible]	02	[illegible]
1982	21	[illegible]	46	[illegible]	41	[illegible]	16	[illegible]	10	[illegible]	16	[illegible]
1983	15	[illegible]	26	[illegible]	20	[illegible]	13	[illegible]	15	[illegible]	05	[illegible]
1984	13	[illegible]	12	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	02	[illegible]	04	[illegible]
[illegible]	**91**	[illegible]	**107**	[illegible]	**92**	[illegible]	**41**	[illegible]	**38**	[illegible]	**33**	[illegible]

[illegible] .91

(1972

(2)

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(1) .109

(2) .98 - 97

(3) .178

(4) (5) 1988/06/19 267 .19

(6) Alain Gandolfi ,op cit,p 65

01- [illegible]:

[illegible]:

01- [illegible] .1994

02- [illegible] .2000

03- [illegible] .2000

04- [illegible] .1997

05- [illegible] .1990

06- [illegible] .2002

07- [illegible] .2002

08- [illegible] 100 [illegible] .1998

09- [illegible] .1999

10- [illegible] .2000

11- [illegible] .1980

12- [illegible] .1988

13- [illegible] (26) [illegible] .1994

14- [illegible] .1996

[illegible] - 15
[illegible].

[illegible] - 16
.1986 [illegible]

.1998 [illegible] - 17

[illegible] - 18
[illegible].

[illegible] - 19
.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] - 20
.1991 [illegible]

[illegible] - 21
.1995 [illegible]

.1994 [illegible] 25 [illegible] - 22

[illegible] (.......) [illegible] - 23
[illegible].

[illegible] - 24
.1998 [illegible]

[illegible] - 25
.1998 [illegible]

.1976 [illegible] - 26

[illegible] - 27
[illegible]
.1998 ([illegible])

.1993 [illegible] - 28

[illegible] - 29
.2003 [illegible]

[illegible] - 30
.1991

[illegible] - 31
.1997 [illegible]

32- [illegible] (133) [illegible] .1989

33- [illegible].

34- [illegible] .1988

35- [illegible] .1990

36- [illegible] .1990

37- [illegible] .1989

38- [illegible] .1999

39- [illegible].

40- [illegible] 5 : [illegible] .1990

41- [illegible] .1980

42- [illegible] .1980

43- [illegible].

44- [illegible] .1983

45- [illegible] .1996

46- [illegible] .1992

47- [illegible] (06) [illegible] .1984

48- [illegible] .1996

49- [illegible] .2001

50 - [illegible] 1992.

51 - [illegible] (02) [illegible] 1982.

52 - [illegible] (195) [illegible] 1995.

35 - [illegible] (19) [illegible] 2000.

54 - [illegible] 25 1994/01/27 [illegible] 1994.

55 - [illegible] 09 [illegible] 1996/01/11 [illegible] 1996.

56 - [illegible] 1995.

57 - [illegible] (1991- 1945) [illegible] 1993.

58 - [illegible] 1991.

59 - [illegible] 1985.

60 - [illegible] 1992.

61 - [illegible] 2001.

62 - [illegible] 1993.

63 - [illegible] 1993.

64 - [illegible] 1982.

65- [illegible] 1997.

66- [illegible].

67- [illegible] 2001.

68- [illegible] 1991.

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01- [illegible] 1998.

02- [illegible].

03- [illegible].

04- [illegible] 1979.

05- [illegible] 1981.

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- 01 1967

.1987 (9)

- 02 (1985-1950)

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1990/10/01 09/29

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- 02

2001/02/24

www.Ayna.Com

- 03

www.Ayna.Com .2000

- 04

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- 05 954

.(1984/11/28-24

- 06 .www.Ayna.Com

- 07

.1988/04/110

- 08

www.Ayna.Com .2001/01/16

[illegible] 05

[illegible]

01 - [illegible] 128 [illegible]
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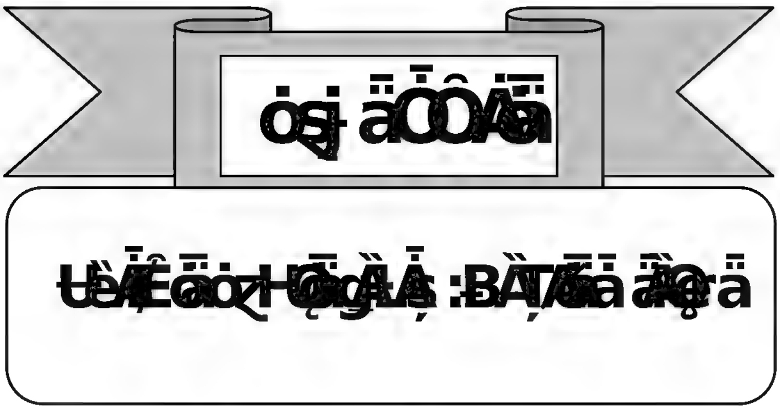
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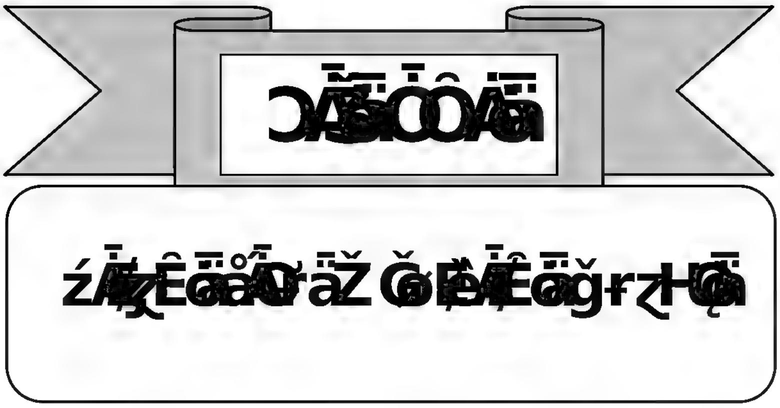
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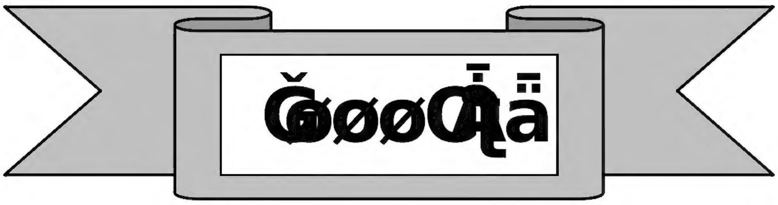


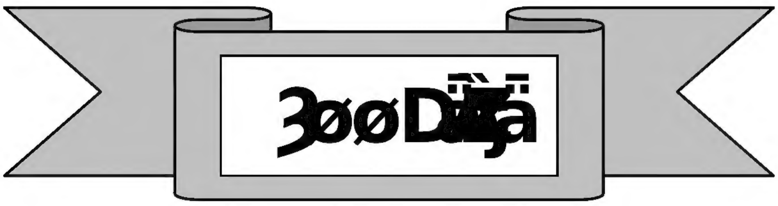
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